## Performance in Command & Control

**Preliminary Results from a Scoping Review** 



## about Patrick

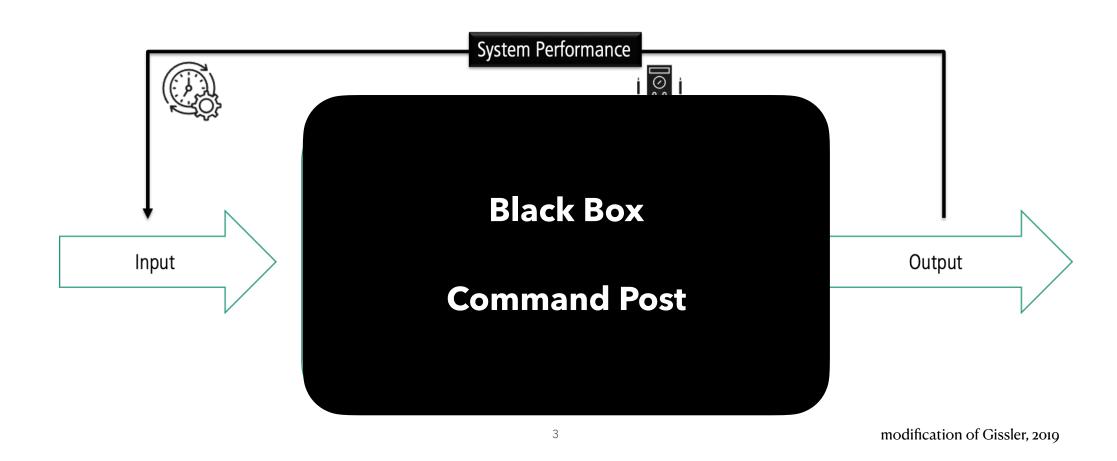
- Deputy head federal & state projects at accellonet, Neu-Ulm, Germany
- PhD student at University of Wuppertal
- 20+ years of experience in emergency management

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## Input-Output-Model



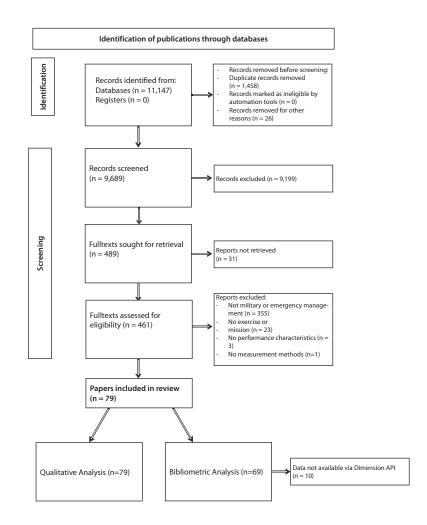


### Method

#### Scoping review

- DB search in Scopus, Web of Science, PubMed, TIBKAT, CORDIS
- 11,147 initial records
- 9,689 records after duplicate removal
- 489 elegible full-texts after abstract screening
- 79 paper included in the review process
- Bibliometric & Qualitative Content Analysis

#### PRISMA 2020 flow diagram

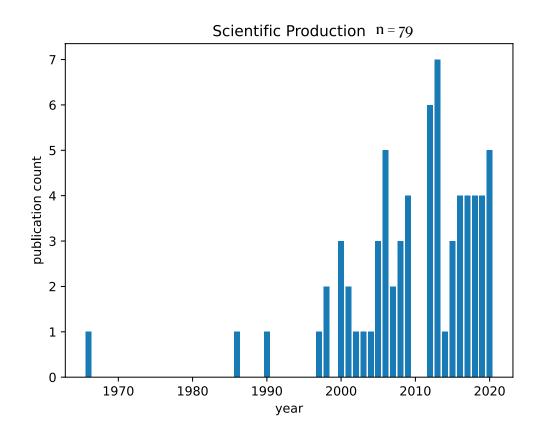




### Results

#### **Bibliometric Analysis**

- Field is increasing
- Most contributions from U.S. researchers, followed by Sweden
- Significant contribution of health related research fields





## Results

#### **Bibliometric Analysis**

#### study focus

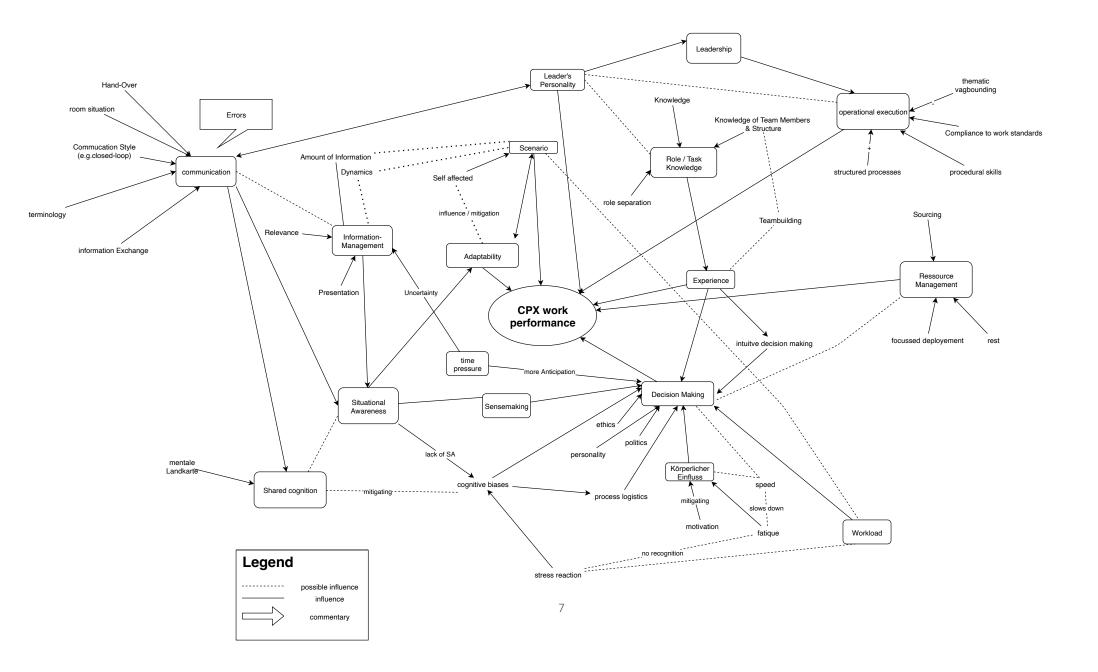
- method development (n=25)
- team processes (n=13)
- training interventions (n=9)

### study method

- experimental studies (n=33)
- literature reviews (n=11)
- observational studies (n=10)

#### study population

- emergency management personnel (n=35)
- military personnel (n=27)
- public health (n=6)
- students (n=7)



## Results

#### Factors influencing command post's performance

- Scenario (which the command post has to deal with)
- Resilience (of command post structures, equipment, and members)
- Situational awareness
- Decision-making
- Team Structures and Teamwork
- Operational Execution

Factors are partly interconnected — further investigations necessary!

## Next steps

- (1) **Interview study** with experienced trainers and experts in command post work
- (2) KPI modelling
- (3) **Observational study of Command Post exercises (CPX)**KPI validation and refinement
- (4) Development of measurement methods
- (5) **KPI measurement** in command post exercises (CPX)

## Thank you

for your attention

# Any questions?

